INDEX

Absorption of Inorganic Elements, A Comparison of, and of the Buffer Systems of Legumes and Non-legumes, and its Bearing upon Existing Theories (paper), J. D. Newton, 181–204
  absorption by barley and vetch, 192–193
  absorption from barley and peas, 187–190
  acidities, buffer values, and composition of plant saps, 197–202
  CO_2 given off roots, 190–192
  on theory of Parker and Truog, 185–187
  other absorption experiments, 193–197
Acid Phosphate—
  Production by the Lipman Process:—
    II. Building up Sulfur-floats-soil Mixtures with a High Content of Total and Soluble Phosphate (paper), J. S. Joffe, 41–48
    III. The Use of Greensand Marl as the Inert Material in Building up Sulfur-floats Mixtures (paper), J. S. Joffe, 93–97
  Reversion of, in Acid Soils (paper), T. D. Hall and J. C. Vogel, 367–369
Acids Soils, Widely Separated, Comparison of "Active" Aluminum and Hydrogen-ion Concentrations of (Paper), Paul S. Burgess, 407–412
"Active" aluminum correlated with pH values, 407–412
Absorbed—
  Bases in Soils and the Importance of these Bases in Soil Economy, Method for Estimating (paper), D. J. Hissink, *trans. by* F. H. Smith, 269–276
  Phosphorus, Availability of (paper), R. C. Wiley and Neil E. Gordon, 371–373
  salts, availability of, 275
Adsorption—
  by colloids, 157–165
  Effect of, and Other Factors on Certain Plant Food Constituents Obtained in the Dilute Nitric Acid Digestion of Soils and an Improvement for their Estimation (paper), O. M. Shedd, 383–393
  effect of air-drying soil, 387
  effect of amount of soil, 387
  effect of fresh water on, 275
  effect of limestone in soil, 387
  effect of sea water on, 274
  effect of time on digestion, 386
  effect of tobacco on soil, 386–387
  short 0.2 *N* nitric acid method, 385
  0.2 *N* nitric acid method, 384–385
  virgin vs. cultivated soils, 386
Allison, R. V., and Shive, J. W. (paper), Micro-sampling for the Determination of Dissolved Oxygen, 389–491
Aluminum in Acid Soils, A Method for the Determination of "Active" (paper), Paul S. Burgess, 131–136
Ammonia in Alkali Soils, Aeration Method for Determining (paper), W. M. Gibbs, R. E. Neidig, and H. W. Batchelor, 261–268
Ammonification—
  as an index of fertility, 49–66
  effect of gypsum on, 141
  in soil, 49–65
Atmospheric substances, precipitation of, 205–227
Availability of K in orthoclase, 167–180
Azofication, effect of gypsum on, 143

Barnette, R. M., and Shive, J. W. (paper), The Influence of Solution Volume upon Plant Growth in Relation to Reaction Change and Iron Availability in Culture Solutions, 413–425
Bases in soil, importance of absorbed, 269–276
Batchelor, H. W., Gibbs, W. M., Neidig, R. E. and (paper) Aeration Method for Determining Ammonia in Alkali Soils, 261–268
Biological decomposition of mannite, 329–360
Blair, A. W., and Prince, A. L. (paper), Studies on the Toxic Properties of Soils, 109–129

Blair, A.W., McLean, H. C. and Prince, A. L., Lipman, J. G. (paper), A Comparison of Magnesian and Non-magnesian Limestone in some 5-year Rotations, 307–328
Bondorff, K. A., and Christensen, H. R. (paper), Determination of Organic Matter in Decomposition Experiments with Soil, 361–366
Bouyoucos, G. J. (paper), Effect of Chemical Agents on Oxidation in Soil-forming Rocks and Minerals, 19–22
Bryan, O. C. (paper)—
  Effect of Acid Soils on Nodule-forming Bacteria, 37–40
  Effect of Reaction on Growth, Nodule Formation and Calcium Content of Alfalfa, Alsike Clover and Red Clover, 23–35
  The Effect of Different Reactions on the Growth and Calcium Content of Oats and Wheat, 375–381
Bryan, O. C., Parker, F. W., and (paper), Soil Acidity as Measured by Sugar Inversion, the Truog Test and Hydrogen-ion Concentration and its Relation to the Hydrolysis of Ethyl Acetate, 99–107
Buffer action, in mannite decomposition, 344–358
Buffer systems of legumes and non-legumes, 181–204
Burgess, Paul S. (paper)—
  A Method for the Determination of "Active" Aluminum in Acid Soils, 131–136
  Comparison of "Active" Aluminum and Hydrogen-ion Concentrations of Widely Separated Acid Soils, 407–412

Calcium—
  and nitrogen, absorption of, 181–204
  carbonate, effect of, on soil solution, 75–92
  content of legumes, effect of soil reaction on, 23–35
  in plants, effect of reaction on, 375–381
Carbon dioxide given off by roots, 190–192
Chemical decomposition of mannite, 329–360
Christensen, H. R.—
  (paper), Influence of Soil Conditions on Bacterial Life and Changes in Soil Substance: II. Ability of Soil to Break down Mannite, 329–360
  Bondorff, K. A., and (paper), Determination of Organic Matter in Decomposition Experiments with Soil, 361–366
Colloidal chemical equilibrium, effect of soil bases on, 274
Colloidal Oxides of Iron and Aluminum, Absorption and Replacement of Plant Food in (paper), D. C. Lichtenwalner, A. L. Flenner, and Neil E. Gordon, 157–165
Culture solutions—
  effect of volume—
    on iron in, 413–425
    on plant growth, 413–425
  micro-sampling of, 389–491
  one-salt, 69–73

Erdman, L. W. (paper), The Effect of Gypsum on Iowa Soils; see Gypsum, Effect of, etc., 137–155

Fertilizers, effect of, on soil solution, 75–92
Flenner, A. L., and Gordon, N. E., Lichtenwalner, D. C. (paper), Absorption and Replacement of Plant Food in Colloidal Oxides of Iron and Aluminum, 157–165
Fred, E. B., Schmidt, E. G., Peterson, W. H., and (paper), The Destruction of Pentosans by Molds and other Microorganisms, 479–488
Fungi—
  destruction of pentosans by, 479–488
  pentosan content of, 479–488

Gericke, W. F. (paper), Further Notes on the Growing of Wheat in One-salt Solutions, 69–73
Germination, effect of osmotic pressure on, 230
Gibbs, W. M., Neidig, R. E., and Batchelor, H. W. (paper), Aeration Method for Determining Ammonia in Alkali Soils, 261–268
Gordon, N. E.—
  Lichtenwalner, D. C., Flenner, A. L., and (paper), Adsorption and Replacement of Plant Food in Colloidal Oxides of Iron and Aluminum, 157–165
  Wiley, R. C., and (paper), Availability of Adsorbed Phosphorus, 371–373
Gypsum—
  effect of phosphoric acid on solubility of, 44–45
  The Effect of, on Iowa Soils (paper), L. W. Erdman, 137–155

Part I. Chemical and bacterial effects
P and K, 137
N, 140
ammonification, 141
azofication, 143
nitrification, 142
organic matter, 143
Part II. Effect on crop growth and protein content
alfalfa, 149
oats and clover, 150
red clover, 148
red clover (greenhouse), 150
small grains, 146
soil reaction, 151
sulfur in rainwater, 153
sulfur in drainage water, 154

Haley, D.E. (paper), Availability of Potassium in Orthoclase for Plant Nutrition, see Potassium, Availability of, etc. 167–180
Hall, T. D., and Vogel, J. C. (paper). Reversion of Acid Phosphate in Acid Soils, 367–369
Hissink, D. J. (paper), *trans. by* F. H. Smith, Method for Estimating Absorbed Bases in Soils and the Importance of these Bases in Soil Economy, 269–276
Huston, H. G. (paper), On the Eightieth Anniversary of the Birth of Dr. Paul Wagner, 67
Hydrogen-ion concentration—
compared with "active" aluminum, 407–412
of widely separated acid soils, 407–412

Joffe, J. S. (paper), Acid Phosphate Production by the Lipman Process:—
II. Building up sulfur-floats-soil Mixtures with a High Content of Total and Soluble Phosphate, 41–48
III. The Use of Greensand Marl as the Inert Material in Building up Sulfur-floats Mixtures, 93–97

Karraker, P. E. (paper), A Note on Soil Reaction Studies, 473–478
Kuzmin, M. S., Tulaikov, N. M., and (paper), On the Question of Obtaining the Soil Solution, 235–239

Leonard, L. T. (paper), Nodule-production Kinship between the Soy Bean and the Cowpea, 277–283
Lichtenwalner, D. C., Flenner, A. L., and Gordon, N. E. (paper), Adsorption and Replacement of Plant Food in Colloidal Oxides of Iron and Aluminum, 157–165
Lime—
effect of—
on crop yields, 308–320
on lime requirement, 325–326
on N content of soil, 325–326
on N content of crop, 320–325
magnesia ratio studies, relation of toxicity to, 454–458
Limestone, A Comparison of Magnesian and Non-magnesian, in some 5-year Rotations (paper), J. G. Lipman, A. W. Blair, H. C. McLean, and A. L. Prince, 307–328
effect of lime on—
crop yields, 308–320
N content of crop, 320–325
lime requirement and N in soil, 325–326
Limestones, Solubility of, as Related to their Physical Properties (paper), M. F. Morgan and R. M. Salter, 293–305
Lipman, J. G., Blair, A. W., McLean, H. C. and Prince, A. L. (paper), A Comparison of Magnesian and Non-magnesian Limestone in some 5-year Rotations, 307–328

MacIntire, W. H. and Young, J. B. (paper)—
Sulfur, Calcium, Magnesium and Potassium Content and Reaction of Rainfall at Different Points in Tennessee; see Rainfall at Different Points, etc., 205–227
The Transient Nature of Magnesium-induced Toxicity and Its Bearing upon Lime-Magnesia Ratio Studies, 427–471
Magnesium-induced Toxicity, The Transient Nature of, and Its Bearing upon Lime-Magnesia Ratio Studies (paper), W. H. MacIntire and J. B. Young, 427–471
accumulation of soluble salts of Ca and Mg, 433–436
crop yields, 428–431
initial toxicity of $MgCO_3$, 432
leaching of Mg, 440–444
relation of toxicity of studies on Ca-Mg ratio, 454–458
solubility of fixed Mg, 444–449
summary, 458–460
toxicity and its disappearance, 437–439, 449–454

Mannite, ability of soil to decompose, 329–360
Marl, effect of greensand, on oxidation of sulfur, 93–94
McLean, H. C., and Prince, A. L., Lipman, J. G., Blair, A. W. (paper), A Comparison of Magnesian and Non-Magnesian Limestone in some 5-year Rotations, 307–328
Micro-sampling culture solutions, 389–491
Mineral Constituents of a Hagerstown Silty Clay Loam Soil and Occurrence in Plants of Some of the Elements Found, Ultimate Analysis of the (paper), Walter Thomas, 1–18
  existence of ferrous iron, 3
  form of S, 3
  importance of B and Fl, 8
  isolation of rarer elements, 2–12
  occurrence of Cl, 5
  presence of Ba and Sr, 2–3
  rare minerals in plants, 12–14
  source of Ca, 2
  source of K, 3
Morgan, M. F., and Salter, R. M. (paper), Solubility of Limestones as Related to their Physical Properties, 293–305
Morse, Fred W. (paper), Relations between Calcium Carbonate, Certain Fertilizer Chemicals and the Soil Solution, 75–92

Neidig, R. E., and Batchelor, H. W., Gibbs, W. M. (paper), Aeration Method for Determining Ammonia in Alkali Soils, 261–268
Newton, J. D. (paper), A Comparison of Absorption of Inorganic Elements and of the Buffer Systems of Legumes and Non-Legumes and Its Bearing upon Existing Theories; see Absorption of Inorganic Elements, etc., 181–204
Nitrates, variability of, in soils, 395–405
Nitrification—
  effect of gypsum on, 142
  methods for study of, 241–260
Nitrogen, variability of, in soils, 395–405
Nodule—
  bacteria, effect of acid soil on, 37–40
  need of frequent inoculation with, 37–40
  formation, effect of soil reaction on, 23–35
  -production Kinship between the Soy Bean and the Cowpea (paper), L. T. Leonard, 277–283

Organic Matter, Determination of, in Decomposition Experiments with Soil (paper), K. A. Bondorff and H. R. Christensen, 361–366
Oxidation—
  in Soil-forming Rocks and Minerals, Effect of Chemical Agents on (paper), G. J. Bouyoucos, 19–22
  of soil minerals, 19–22
Oxygen, Dissolved, Micro-Sampling for the Determination of (paper), Allison, R. V. and Shive, J. W., 389–491

Parker, F. W., and Bryan, O. C. (paper), Soil Acidity as measured by Sugar Inversion, the Truog Test and Hydrogen-ion Concentration and its Relation to the Hydrolysis of Ethyl Acetate, 99–107
Pentosans, The Destruction of, by Molds and other Microörganisms (paper), E. G. Schmidt, W. H. Peterson, and E. B. Fred, 479–488
Peterson, W. H., and Fred, E. B., Schmidt, E. G. (paper), The Destruction of Pentosans by Molds and other Microorganisms, 479–488
Phosphate—
  composting rock, with sulfur, 41–48, 93–97
  reactions involved in mixing H_2SO_4 with rock, 42–43
Phosphorus, availability of adsorbed, 371–373
Plant—
  composition—
    effect of CO_2 from roots on, 190–202
    effect of reaction on, 375–381
    influence of soil solution on, 229–233
  food, colloidal adsorption of, 157–165
  growth—
    effect of gypsum on, 146–152
    effect of soil reaction on, 23–35, 375–381
    influence of soil solution on, 229–233
    in one-salt solutions, 69–73
    relation of seed weight to, 285–292.
    The Influence of Solution Volume upon, in Relation to Reaction Change and Iron Availability in Culture Solutions (paper), R. M. Barnette and J. W. Shive, 413–425
  nutrition, K in orthoclase for, 167–180
  sap, acidities, buffer values, and compositions of, 197–202

Plants, rare minerals in, 12–14
Potassium, Availability of, in Orthoclase for Plant Nutrition (paper), D. E. Haley, 167–180
effect of calcium salts, 174–175
effect of organic matter and $CaCO_3$, 177–178
effect of sodium salts, 176–177
Prince, A. L.—
(paper), Variability of Nitrates and Total Nitrogen in Soils, 395–405
Blair, A. W., and (paper), Studies on the Toxic Properties of Soils, 109–129
Lipman, J. G., Blair, A. W., McLean, H. C., and (paper), A Comparison of Magnesian and Non-magnesian Limestone in some 5-year Rotations, 307–328

Rainfall—
at Different Points in Tennessee, Sulfur, Calcium, Magnesium and Potassium Content and Reaction of (paper), W. H. MacIntire and J. B. Young, 205–227
C and Mg in rainfall, 214–216
K and Na in rainfall, 219–220
occurrence of chlorides and phosphates, 217–219
reaction of rainwater, 212–214
soot in rainfall, 220–225
sulfates in rainfall, 217
sulfur precipitations, 206–212
composition and reaction of, 205–227
effect of, compared with dry depositions, 205–227
Reaction—
Effect of, on Growth, Nodule Formation, and Calcium Content of Alfalfa, Alsike Clover, and Red Clover, (paper), O. C. Bryan, 23–35
of culture solutions, as affected by volume, 413–425
Reactions, The Effect of Different, on the Growth and Calcium Content of Oats and Wheat (paper), O. C. Bryan, 375–381

Salter, R. M., Morgan, M. F. and (paper), Solubility of Limestones as Related to their Physical Properties, 293–305
Schmidt, David (paper), The Relation of Seed Weight to the Growth of Buckwheat in Culture Solution, 285–292
Schmidt, E. G., Peterson, W. H. and Fred E. B. (paper), The Destruction of Pentosans by Molds and other Microorganisms, 479–488
Seed Weight, The Relation of, to the Growth of Buckwheat in Culture Solution (paper), David Schmidt, 285–292.
Shedd, O. M. (paper), Effect of Adsorption and Other Factors on Certain Plant Food Constituents Obtained in the Dilute Nitric Acid Digestion of Soils and an Improvement for their Estimation, see Adsorption, Effect of, etc., 383–393
Shive, J. W.—
Allison, R. V., and (paper), Micro-sampling for the Determination of Dissolved Oxygen, 389–491
Barnette, R. M. and (paper), Influence of Solution Volume upon Plant Growth in Relation to Reaction Change and Iron Availability in Culture Solutions, 413–425
Smith, F. H., *trans.* (paper by D. J. Hissink), Method for Estimating Adsorbed Bases in Soil and the Importance of these Bases in Soil Economy, 269–276
Soil—
ability of, to decompose mannite, 329–360
acid—
determination of "active" aluminum in, 131–136
Effect of, on Nodule-forming Bacteria (paper), O. C. Bryan, 37–40
reversion of acid phosphate in, 367–369
silicates in, effect of, on sugar inversion and hydrolysis of ethyl acetate, 99–107
solubility of limestones in, 293–305
acidity—
as measured by Sugar Inversion, the Truog Test and Hydrogen-ion Concentration and its Relation to the Hydrolysis of Ethyl Acetate (paper), F. W. Parker and O. C. Bryan, 99–107
effect of adsorption on, 273
effect of rainfall on, 205–227
analysis, improvement in, 383–393
Condition, Influence of, on Bacterial Life and Changes in Soil Substance: II.

Ability of Soil to Break Down Mannite (paper), H. R. Christensen, 329–360
determination of organic matter in, 361–366
economy, importance of adsorbed bases in, 269–276
Fertility—
Microbiological Analysis of Soil as an Index of,—: IV. Ammonia Accumulation (Ammonification) (paper), S. A. Waksman, 49–65
Microbiological Analysis of Soils as an Index of,—: V. Methods for the Study of Nitrification (paper), S. A. Waksman, 241–260
flora, analysis of, 49–65
magnesia induced toxicity in, 427–471
microörganisms, destruction of pentosans by, 479–488
mineral constitutents of, 1–18
oxidation of minerals in, 19–22
pentosans, destruction of, by microorganisms, 479–488
Reaction—
critical, for nodule bacteria, 37–40
Studies, A Note on (paper), P. E. Karraker, 473–478
sampling, variability in, 395–405
Solution—
and its Importance in the Growth of Plants, The (paper), N. M. Tulaikov, 229–233
influence of osmotic pressure, 230–233
concentration of $CaCO_3$ in, and reaction, 75–92
on the Question of Obtaining the (paper), N. M. Tulaikov and M. S. Kuzmin, 235–239
osmotic pressure of, and effect on germination, transpiration, and plant composition, 229–233
pressure apparatus for obtaining the, 235–239
Relations between Calcium Carbonate, Certain Fertilizer Chemicals and the (paper), Fred W. Morse, 75–92
texture, effect of adsorption on, 273
toxicity, induced by magnesia, 427–471
type, relation of, to effect of gypsum, 155
Soils—
alkali, determining NH_3 in, 261–268
effect of gypsum on, 137–155
nitric acid digestion of, 383–393
Studies on Toxic Properties of (paper), A. W. Blair and A. L. Prince, 109–129
Variability of Nitrates and Total Nitrogen in (paper), Arthur L. Prince, 395–405
Solutions, One-salt, Furthur Notes on the Growing of Wheat in (paper), W. F Gericke, 69–73
Sulfur—
effect of, in rainfall, 205–227
in drainage water, 154
in rainwater, 152
oxidation of, in mixtures of rock phosphate and soil, 41–48, 93–97

Thomas, Walter (paper), Ultimate Analysis of the Mineral Constitutents of a Hagerstown Silty Clay Loam Soil and Occurrence in Plants of Some of the Elements Found, see Mineral Constituents, etc. 1–18
Tulaikov, N. M. (paper), The Soil Solution and its Importance in the Growth of Plants, 230–233
Tulaikov, N. M., and Kuzmin, M. S. (paper), On the Question of Obtaining the Soil Solution, 235–239

Vogel, J. C., Hall, T. D., and (paper), Reversion of Acid Phosphate in Acid Soils, 367–369

Wagner, Dr. Paul, on the Eightieth Anniversary of the Birth of, (paper), H. G. Huston, 67
Waksman, S. A. (paper), Microbiological Analysis of Soil as an Index of Soil Fertility:
IV. Ammonia Accumulation (Ammonification), 49–65
V. Methods for the Study of Nitrification, 241–260
Wiley, R. C., and Gordon, Neil E. (paper), Availability of Adsorbed Phosphorus, 371–373

Young, J. B., MacIntire, W. H., and, (paper)—
The Transient Nature of Magnesium-induced Toxicity and Its Bearing upon Lime-Magnesia Ratio Studies, 427–471
Sulfur, Calcium, Magnesium and Potassium Content and Reaction of Rainfall at Different Points in Tennessee, see Rainfall at Different Points, etc., 205–227